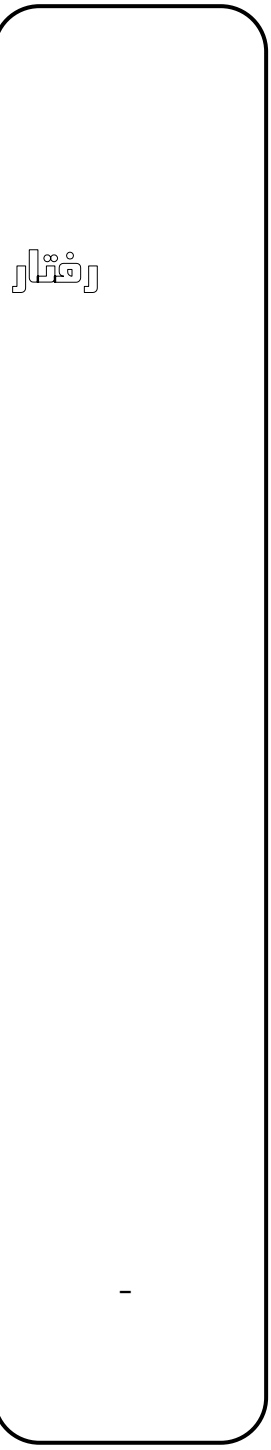


\*\*

\*

:

\*\* \*



[ ]

[ ]



(Information dissemination approach)

[ ]

. [ ]

(

. [ ]

: [ ]

(Alternative approach)

(

. ( )

(Social influence approach)

(

(Integrated social influence and enhancement of abilities)

( )

: [ ]



(

.( )

(

)

(

( )

.[ ]

.[ ]

.[ ]

[ ]

.[ ]

.[ ]

[ ]

.[ ]

.[ ]

.[ ]

:



[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

:

)

(

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

:[ ]

(self)

(Self observation)

(Social Feedback)

(Social comparison)

[ ]

[ ]

:[ ]

(

(up ward

.comparison)

(

(downward comparison)

(Toward No Drug Abuse) TND

[ ]

[ ]



(

[ ]

(

( = )

( = )

( )



( ) [ ]

[ ]

)

(

/

/

/

/

(

)

)

.(

/

:

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

.( )



/

F

\*

-

-

( )

( )

)

/

F

.(

-

	/	/		
	/	/		
	/	/		
	/	/		
	/	/		
	/	/		
	/	/		
	/	/		
	/	/		
	/	/		

	<b>F</b>				
/	/	/	/		
/	/	/	/		
/	/	/	/		*
		/	/		
		/			

/



F

/

(

[ ]

-

[ ]

(

:

[ ]

(p < / F= / )

[ ]

(

F= / )

(p < / /

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ] (Kinney & Leaton)

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

:

(

( )





[ ]

[ ] (Festinger)

:

« »

[ ]

« »

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

(self)

[ ]

( )

[ ]

[ ]

)

(

- ( )
15. Sussman, S, Dent, C.W. & Simon, T.R. Stacy, A.W., (1995) Immediate impact of social influence- oriented substance abuse prevention curricula in traditional and continuation high schools. *Drugs and society*. 8: 65-81.
  16. Walker, C.E. Clement, P.W. Hedberg, A. Wright, L. (1981) *Clinical Procedures for Behavior Therapy*. Prentice Hall Inc, New Jersey.
  17. Botvin, G.J. and Eng, A. (1982) The efficacy of a multy component approach to the prevention of cigaret smoking. *Preventive Medicine*. 11:199-211.
  18. Botvin, G.J. Baker, E. Botvin G. Jdusbury, L; Cradwell, J. and diaz, T. (1993) Factors promoting cigarette smoking among black youth: A causal modeling approach. *Addict Behavior*. 18:397-405.
  19. Botvin, G.J. Baker, E. Botvin G. Jdusbury, L; Cradwell, J. and Diaz. (1995b) Longterm follow-up results of a randomized drug abuse prevention trial in a white midde - class population. *JAMA* 273:1106-1112.
  20. Cook, M. & Mineka, S. (1989) Observetional conditioning of fear to fear relevant versus fear irrelevant stimili in rhesus monkey. *Journal of Normal Psychology*, 98,448-459.
  21. Beidel D.and Turner, S. (1997) Anaxiety disorders. In: *Adult Psychopathology*. Edited By Turner, S. John Wiley, NewYork.
  22. Lockwood. P. (2000) Could it happen to you? predicting the impact of downward comparisons on the self Paper presented in XXVII Interational Congress of Psychology. Stokholm, Sweden July (23-28).
  23. Bandura. A. (1994). Self-efficacy. In: *Encyclopedia of Human Behavior-vol. 4*,71-91. Edited By V.S. Ramachandran -New York.Academic Press.
  24. Schoeneman, T.J. Colleg, L. & Taber, L.E & Nash, D.L. (1984) Children's reports of sources of self knowledge. *Journal of prsonality*,52(2):124-137.
  25. Cash. T.F. (1990) The psychology of physical appearance:Aesthetics,Attributes,and images. In: *Body images,Development, Devience & Change*. Edited by Cash T.F.,&Pruzinsky T. The Guilford press. NewYork & London.
  26. Heinberg, L.J and Thompson, J.K. (1992) Social comparison. Gender,target impotence ratings,and relation to body image disturbance.*Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*.7(2).335-344.
  27. Bandura. A. (1986). *Social foundation of Thought and Action: Social cognition Theory*. Prentice Hall. New jersey.
  28. Botvin, G.J. Sching, S.P; Epstein. J.A; and Diaz. T. (1995b) The effectiveness of culturally-fucoused and generic skills training apprqaches to alcohol and drug abuse prevention among minority adolescent: Two year follow-up results.*Psychol Addict Behavior*. 9(3):183-194.
  - ( )
  30. Kinney, J. & Leaton, G. (1982) *Understanding Alcohol: Alchol and its abuse- A complete Guide to Alcohol Problems and their treatment*. New York: Times Mirror/ Mosby.
  31. Marsh, H.W. & Parker, J.W. (1984) Determinants of students self concept: Is it better to be large fish in a small pond even if you don't swim as well? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*.47, 213- 231.
  32. Festinger, L. (1954) A theory of Social Comparison Process. *Human Relations*. 7. 117- 140.
  33. Master, J.E., (1971) Social Comparison. *Young children*. 27, 37- 60.
  34. Younesi, J. and Mohammadi, M. (2004) Addiction against addiction. *Medical Journal of Islamic Republic of Iran*. 17(4), pp 297-300.
  1. Allison, K; Leone, P.E. & Spero, E.R. (1990) Drug and alcoh use among adolescents: Social Context and Competence. In: *Understanding Youth*. Edited By P.E.Leone. New bury Park California Sage.
  2. Wright, S. & Klee, H. (2001). Violent crime, aggression and amphetamine: what are the implications for drug treatment services? *Drugs: education, prevention and policy*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp.73-90.
  3. Coggans, N. & McKellar, S. (1994). Drug use amongst peers:peer pressure or peer preference. *Drugs,education, prevention and policy*, 1, pp.15-26.
  4. Pentz, M.A. (1994) Directions for future research in drug abuse prevention. *Preventive Medicine*. 23:646-652.
  - ( )
  6. Botvin, G.J, Griffin, KW., T.,T., & Williams, M. (2001) Drug abuse prevention among Minority Adolescents: post test and one- year follow-up of a school-Based preventive Intervention. *Prevention Science*,2(1),1-13.
  7. Botvin, G.J., Epstein, J.A, Baker, E, Diaz, T Williams, M.L. (1997) School - Based- Drug Abuse prevention With inner-city minority youth. The etiology and prevention of drug abuse among minority youth. *Journal of Child& Adolescent Abuse*. Vol.6, No.1,5-20.
  8. Botvin, G.J, Griffin, KW., Diaz, T., Miller. N., & Williams, M. (1999) Smoking initiation and escalation in early adolescent girls: Minority youth. *Journal of the American Medical Women Association*.54,139-143.
  9. Winters, K.C., Stinchfield, R.D. & Henly, G.A. (1993) Further validitation of new scales measuring adolescent alcohol &other drug abuse. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 54:534-541.
  10. Emmons, K. Glasgow, R.E; Marcus, B. (1995) Motivation for change across behavioral risk factors. Symposium presented at the sixteenth Annual scientific sessions of the society of behavioral medicine, Sandiego.
  11. Sussman S. (1996) Development of a school Based Drug Abused prevention curriculum for High Risk Youths. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 28(2):169-182.
  12. Newcomb, M.D. and Bentler, P.M. (1988) *Consequence of Adolescent Drug Use:Impact on the lives of young adults*.NewYork:Sage.
  13. Eggert, L.L; Thompson. E.A; Herting, J.R; Nicolas, L.J. & Dicker, B.G. (1994) Preventing adolescent drug abuse and high school propout through an intensive school based social network development program. *American Jornal of Health promotion*. 8,202-215.
  14. Sussman S. (1989) Two social influence perspective of tobaco use development and prevention. *Health education research: Theory and Practice* 4: 213- 23.